

Extract from the National Native Title Register

Determination Information:

Determination Reference: Federal Court Number(s): NSD38/2019
NNTT Number: NCD2024/002

Determination Name: [Ohlsen on behalf of the Ngemba Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan and Wayilwan People v Attorney General of New South Wales](#)

Date(s) of Effect: 14/08/2024, 3/07/2025, 7/11/2025

Determination Outcome: Native title exists in parts of the determination area

Register Extract (pursuant to s. 193 of the *Native Title Act 1993*)

Determination Date: 14/08/2024

Determining Body: Federal Court of Australia

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

On 3 July 2025, the agreement referred to in Order 4 of this determination (NI2024/002 Brewarrina Common Indigenous Land Use Agreement) was registered on the Register of ILUAs. Therefore the determination over those areas listed in Schedule One (Native Title Area), Part 1.8 (Land Subject to the Brewarrina Common Indigenous Land Use Agreement) and Schedule Two, Part 2.5 (Land Subject to the Brewarrina Common Indigenous Land Use Agreement) is in effect from 3 July 2025.

On 7 November 2025, the agreement referred to in Order 2 of this determination (NI2025/001 Licences Indigenous Land Use Agreement) was registered on the Register of ILUAs. Therefore the determination relating to those parcels listed in Schedule One (Native Title Area), Part 1.7b (Other Lands or waters to which section 47B of the Native Title Act 1993 (Cth) applies) and Schedule 2 (Extinguished Area) Part 2.6 (Land Subject to the Licences Indigenous Land Use Agreement) is in effect from 7 November 2025.

In accordance with Order 6, the determination over the remainder of the parcels takes effect on the date the determination orders are made, being 14 August 2024.

REGISTERED NATIVE TITLE BODY CORPORATE:

Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan, Wayilwan Aboriginal
Corporation RNTBC
Trustee Body Corporate
Unit 1a
Suite 2.02
Level 1, 44-70 Rosehill Street
REDFERN New South Wales 2016

Note: current contact details for the Registered Native Title Body Corporate are available from the Office of the Registrar of Indigenous Corporations www.oric.gov.au

ORIGINAL REGISTERED NATIVE TITLE BODY CORPORATE(S):

Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan, Wayilwan Aboriginal Corporation

Note: details of the Corporation name change can be found on the Office of the Registrar of Indigenous Corporations website www.oric.gov.au

COMMON LAW HOLDER(S) OF NATIVE TITLE:

BY CONSENT, THE COURT ORDERS THAT:

7. Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan, Wayilwan Aboriginal Corporation (ICN 8322) shall hold the determined native title in trust for the common law holders pursuant to section 56(3) of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) and is to: (a) be the prescribed body corporate for the purposes of section 57(1) of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth); and (b) perform the functions set out in section 57(1) of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) and the *Native Title (Prescribed Bodies Corporate) Regulations 1999* (Cth).

THE COURT DETERMINES THAT:

Native Title Holders

4. Native title in relation to the Native Title Area is held by the Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan and Wayilwan People who comprise those Aboriginal persons who:

(a) are the descendants of the following apical ancestors:

- 1) Caroline Hilt (who was born on the Barwon River around 1847);
- 2) Thomas Sullivan (who was born in Brewarrina around 1860);
- 3) Nellie Colless (who was born in Brewarrina around 1868);
- 4) Billy Coleman (who was born in Cobar in 1840);
- 5) Mary Ann Allen (who was born in 1844);
- 6) Moses Biggs (who was born in 1837);
- 7) Polly Parkes (who was born in 1846);
- 8) Anne Brandy (who was born in Colane in 1874);
- 9) Caroline Brandy (who was born on Duck Creek in 1869);
- 10) Wadna Boe (who was born in 1848);
- 11) Richard King (who was born in 1827);
- 12) Jimmy Keewong (who was born in 1849);
- 13) Kitty Narrangie;
- 14) Tom Dennis (who was born in Brewarrina in 1864);
- 15) Winnie Pierce (who was born in Brewarrina in 1878);
- 16) Jack Dennis (who was born on the Barwon River in around 1855);
- 17) Kate Baker (who was born in Boorooma in 1874);
- 18) Francis "Tracker" Williams (who was born in Gundabooka in 1883);
- 19) William Johnson (who was born in Big Willandra in 1876);
- 20) Henry Parkes (who was born in 1863);
- 21) Topsy Harris also known as Topsy Scotty (who was born in Marfield in 1866);
- 22) Jack Redtank;
- 23) Thomas Williams also known as Thomas Broughton (who was born in Roto);
- 24) Maggie Redtank (who was born in Keewong in 1868);
- 25) Ada Arnott (who was born in Nyngan in 1865);
- 26) Moses Divine;
- 27) Jack Smith (who was born in Mossgiel in 1869);
- 28) Ellen Sprowl also known as Ellen McHughes (who was born in Brewarrina in 1867);
- 29) Fanny Hippi also known as Fanny Williams;
- 30) Millie Wells also known as Millie Shearer (who was born in Brewarrina in 1874);
- 31) Pluto Williams (who was born in Trida/Mossgiel in 1873);
- 32) Steve Shaw (who was born in Coronga Peak in 1855);
- 33) Fanny Brown also known as Tiltagara Fanny (who was born in Hillston in 1862);
- 34) David Brown (who was born on the Macquarie River in 1850);
- 35) Janey Brown (who was born on the Macquarie River in 1853);
- 36) Betsy Gwen (who was born in Haddon Rigg near Warren in 1849);
- 37) Louise Hinton (who was born on the Macquarie River in 1843);
- 38) Cissy Lee (who was born in 1852);
- 39) Boorooma Murphy (who was born in Boorooma in 1832);
- 40) Harry Murphy (who was born in Brewarrina around 1871);
- 41) Thomas Nixon (who was born in Buttabone in 1843);
- 42) Colaine Lumpy (who was born in 1864);
- 43) Charlotte Wilson;
- 44) Tilly Riley (who was born in 1863);
- 45) Geordie Murray (who was born in 1851 in Ivanhoe);

- 46) George Murray, born at Gundabooka Station, died 1927 at Nyngan;
 - 47) Amy Monica Murray nee Murphy, wife of George Murray, born in Brewarrina, died 1954 at Nyngan;
 - 48) Edward Murphy, born in Cobar, died 1960 at Walgett;
 - 49) Maggie Warraweena nee Murphy, born at Charlton Station on the Bogan River, died 1907 at Brewarrina;
 - 50) Eliza Wilson nee Williams, also known as Eliza Governor, born near Cobar, died 1908 at Byrock;
 - 51) Charlie Kelly, husband of Laura Kelly nee Murray, born 1858;
 - 52) Laura Kelly nee Murray, also known as Norah Murray and Laura Boy, wife of Charlie Kelly, died 1918 at Corinya Station;
 - 53) Jack Shepherd, also known as John Shepherd and Jack Sheppard, born 1855 in Cobar;
 - 54) Harry Shepherd, also known as Harry Sheppard, died 1911 in Brewarrina;
 - 55) Harry Brandy, brother of Caroline Brandy and Anne Brandy, born circa 1869;
 - 56) Jack Simpson, also known as Jack 'Smart Gui' Simpson, died 1974 at Brewarrina; and
 - 57) Billy Boney, also known as William Boney and George Boney, born 1852 in Ginghet; and
- (b) identify as a Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan or Wayilwan person; and
- (c) are recognised as a Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan or Wayilwan person by Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan and Wayilwan People in accordance with their traditional law and custom.

MATTERS DETERMINED:

BY CONSENT, THE COURT ORDERS THAT:

1. There be a determination of native title in the terms set out below (the “**Determination**”).
2. Part of the Determination, relating to those parcels listed in Schedule One (Native Title Area), Part 1.7b (Other Lands or waters to which section 47B of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) applies) and Schedule 2 (Extinguished Area) Part 2.6 (Land Subject to the Licences Indigenous Land Use Agreement that are subject to the Licences Indigenous Land Use Agreement), takes effect upon the date on which the agreement referred to in Item 1 of Schedule Five (Agreements) is registered on the Register of Indigenous Land Use Agreements, pursuant to section 199B of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth).
3. In the event that the agreement referred to in Order 2 is not registered on the Register of Indigenous Land Use Agreements by 12 months after the Determination Date, the matter is to be listed before the Court for a case management hearing.
4. Part of the Determination, relating to those parcels listed in Schedule One (Native Title Area), Part 1.8 (Land Subject to the Brewarrina Common Indigenous Land Use Agreement) and Schedule Two, Part 2.5 (Land Subject to the Brewarrina Common Indigenous Land Use Agreement), takes effect upon the date on which the agreement referred to in Item 2 of Schedule Five (Agreements) is registered on the Register of Indigenous Land Use Agreements, pursuant to section 199B of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth).
5. In the event that the agreement referred to in Order 4 is not registered on the Register of Indigenous Land Use Agreements by 30 months after the Determination Date, the matter is to be listed before the Court for a case management hearing.
6. The Determination over the remainder of the parcels takes effect on the date these orders are made.
7. Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan, Wayilwan Aboriginal Corporation (ICN 8322) shall hold the determined native title in trust for the common law holders pursuant to section 56(3) of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) and is to:
 - (a) be the prescribed body corporate for the purposes of section 57(1) of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth); and
 - (b) perform the functions set out in section 57(1) of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) and the *Native Title (Prescribed Bodies Corporate) Regulations 1999* (Cth).

THE COURT DETERMINES THAT:

1. Native title exists in the Native Title Area described in Schedule One and depicted in the maps at Annexures A and B to this Determination.
2. Native title is extinguished in the Extinguished Area described in Schedule Two and depicted in the maps at Annexures A and B to this Determination.
3. To the extent of any inconsistency between the written description in Schedules One and Two and the maps at Annexures A and B to this determination, the written description prevails.

Native Title Holders

4. Native title in relation to the Native Title Area is held by the Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan and Wayilwan People who comprise those Aboriginal persons who:
 - (a) are the descendants of the following apical ancestors:
 - 1) Caroline Hilt (who was born on the Barwon River around 1847);
 - 2) Thomas Sullivan (who was born in Brewarrina around 1860);
 - 3) Nellie Colless (who was born in Brewarrina around 1868);
 - 4) Billy Coleman (who was born in Cobar in 1840);
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 - 7) Polly Parkes (who was born in 1846);
 - 8) Anne Brandy (who was born in Colane in 1874);
 - 9) Caroline Brandy (who was born on Duck Creek in 1869);
 - 10) Wadna Boe (who was born in 1848);

- 11) Richard King (who was born in 1827);
 - 12) Jimmy Keewong (who was born in 1849);
 - 13) Kitty Narrangie;
 - 14) Tom Dennis (who was born in Brewarrina in 1864);
 - 15) Winnie Pierce (who was born in Brewarrina in 1878);
 - 16) Jack Dennis (who was born on the Barwon River in around 1855);
 - 17) Kate Baker (who was born in Boorooma in 1874);
 - 18) Francis "Tracker" Williams (who was born in Gundabooka in 1883);
 - 19) William Johnson (who was born in Big Willandra in 1876);
 - 20) Henry Parkes (who was born in 1863);
 - 21) Topsy Harris also known as Topsy Scotty (who was born in Marfield in 1866);
 - 22) Jack Redtank;
 - 23) Thomas Williams also known as Thomas Broughton (who was born in Roto);
 - 24) Maggie Redtank (who was born in Keewong in 1868);
 - 25) Ada Arnott (who was born in Nyngan in 1865);
 - 26) Moses Divine;
 - 27) Jack Smith (who was born in Mossgiel in 1869);
 - 28) Ellen Sprowl also known as Ellen McHughes (who was born in Brewarrina in 1867);
 - 29) Fanny Hippi also known as Fanny Williams;
 - 30) Millie Wells also known as Millie Shearer (who was born in Brewarrina in 1874);
 - 31) Pluto Williams (who was born in Trida/Mossgiel in 1873);
 - 32) Steve Shaw (who was born in Coronga Peak in 1855);
 - 33) Fanny Brown also known as Tiltagara Fanny (who was born in Hillston in 1862);
 - 34) David Brown (who was born on the Macquarie River in 1850);
 - 35) Janey Brown (who was born on the Macquarie River in 1853);
 - 36) Betsy Gwen (who was born in Haddon Rigg near Warren in 1849);
 - 37) Louise Hinton (who was born on the Macquarie River in 1843);
 - 38) Cissy Lee (who was born in 1852);
 - 39) Boorooma Murphy (who was born in Boorooma in 1832);
 - 40) Harry Murphy (who was born in Brewarrina around 1871);
 - 41) Thomas Nixon (who was born in Buttabone in 1843);
 - 42) Colaine Lumpy (who was born in 1864);
 - 43) Charlotte Wilson;
 - 44) Tilly Riley (who was born in 1863);
 - 45) Geordie Murray (who was born in 1851 in Ivanhoe);
 - 46) George Murray, born at Gundabooka Station, died 1927 at Nyngan;
 - 47) Amy Monica Murray nee Murphy, wife of George Murray, born in Brewarrina, died 1954 at Nyngan;
 - 48) Edward Murphy, born in Cobar, died 1960 at Walgett;
 - 49) Maggie Warraweena nee Murphy, born at Charlton Station on the Bogan River, died 1907 at Brewarrina;
 - 50) Eliza Wilson nee Williams, also known as Eliza Governor, born near Cobar, died 1908 at Byrock;
 - 51) Charlie Kelly, husband of Laura Kelly nee Murray, born 1858;
 - 52) Laura Kelly nee Murray, also known as Norah Murray and Laura Boy, wife of Charlie Kelly, died 1918 at Corinya Station;
 - 53) Jack Shepherd, also known as John Shepherd and Jack Sheppard, born 1855 in Cobar;
 - 54) Harry Shepherd, also known as Harry Sheppard, died 1911 in Brewarrina;
 - 55) Harry Brandy, brother of Caroline Brandy and Anne Brandy, born circa 1869;
 - 56) Jack Simpson, also known as Jack 'Smart Gui' Simpson, died 1974 at Brewarrina; and
 - 57) Billy Boney, also known as William Boney and George Boney, born 1852 in Ginghet; and
- (b) identify as a Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan or Wayilwan person; and
- (c) are recognised as a Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan or Wayilwan person by Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan and Wayilwan People in accordance with their traditional law and custom.

Nature and Extent of Non-Exclusive Native Title Rights and Interests

5. Subject to paragraphs 7 and 8, the nature and extent of the native title rights and interests held by the Native Title Holders in relation to the Native Title Area are the following non-exclusive native title rights:

- (a) the right to enter, traverse across and remain on the land;
- (b) the right to camp on and erect shelters on (but not extending to a right to permanently camp on, possess or occupy) the land;
- (c) the right to take and use the water for their personal, domestic and communal purposes (including cultural purposes) but not extending to a right to control the use and flow of the water in any rivers, streams or lakes;
- (d) the right to gather, take and use the natural resources (other than water) for their non-commercial personal, domestic and communal purposes including, food, medicinal plants, timber, stone, charcoal, ochre and resin as well as materials for fabricating tools and hunting implements, and making artwork and musical instruments;
- (e) the right to hunt for their non-commercial personal, domestic and communal purposes;
- (f) the right to fish for their non-commercial personal, domestic and communal purposes;
- (g) the right to share the natural resources gathered or taken for their personal, domestic and communal non-commercial purposes;

- (h) the right to light fires for their domestic purposes, but not for the clearance of vegetation;
- (i) the right to engage in their cultural activities including:
 - (i) visiting places of cultural or spiritual importance and protecting those places by carrying out lawful activities to preserve their physical or spiritual integrity;
 - (ii) conducting and participating in ceremonies and rituals including in relation to birth and death (including burials on the land);
 - (iii) holding cultural gatherings; and
 - (iv) passing on knowledge about the physical and spiritual attributes of places of importance; and
- (j) the right to be accompanied by persons who, though not Native Title Holders, are:
 - (i) spouses, partners or parents of Native Title Holders, together with their children and grandchildren; or
 - (ii) people required under traditional laws and customs for the performance of, and to assist in, observe or record, cultural activities, practices or ceremonies.

General Qualifications on Native Title Rights and Interests

6. Native title does not exist in:
- (a) minerals as defined in the *Mining Act 1992* (NSW) and the *Mining Regulation 2010* (NSW); and
 - (b) petroleum as defined in the *Petroleum (Onshore) Act 1991* (NSW) and the *Petroleum (Submerged Lands) Act 1982* (NSW).
7. The native title rights and interests described in paragraph 5 do not confer:
- (a) any right of possession, occupation, use and enjoyment of the land or waters in the Native Title Area to the exclusion of all others;
 - (b) any right to control public access to or use the land or waters in the Native Title Area.
8. The native title rights and interests in relation to the land or waters in the Native Title Area are subject to and exercisable in accordance with:
- (a) the laws of the State of New South Wales and of the Commonwealth;
 - (b) the traditional laws acknowledged and traditional customs observed by the Native Title Holders; and
 - (c) the terms and conditions of any agreement that appears on the Register of Indigenous land use agreements.

The Nature and Extent of Any Other Interests

9. The Other Interests in relation to the Native Title Area are described in Schedule Four (Other Interests) (“**Other Interests**”).

Relationship Between Native Title Rights and Interests and Other Interests

10. Subject to paragraphs 11, 12, 13 and 14 and except as otherwise provided by law, the relationship between the native title rights and interests in relation to land or waters in the Native Title Area and the Other Interests, described in Schedule Four (Other Interests), is that:
- (a) the Other Interests continue to have effect;
 - (b) the Other Interests co-exist with the native title rights and interests;
 - (c) the Native Title Holders do not have the right to control access to or the use of the land or waters by the holders of the Other Interest; and
 - (d) to the extent of any inconsistency, the Other Interests and any activity that is required or permitted by or under the exercise of a right conferred or held under the Other Interests, while they are in existence, prevail over but do not extinguish the native title rights and interests and any exercise of those native title rights and interests.
11. The relationship between the native title rights and interests in relation to the land or waters described in Part 1.5 (Land or waters to which section 47 of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) applies) and Part 1.6 (Land or waters to which section 47A of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) applies) and the Other Interests described at Items 1(c), 2(a), 3(a), 5(a) and 5(b) of Schedule Four (Other Interests) is that:
- (a) the Other Interests continue to have effect;
 - (b) the non-extinguishment principle in section 238 of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) applies to the grant or vesting of the Other Interests and any prior interest in relation to the area in accordance with section 47A(3)(b) of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth);
 - (c) the native title rights and interests continue to exist in their entirety, but have no effect in relation to the Other Interests;
 - (d) the Other Interests, and any activity that is required or permitted by or under and done in accordance with the Other Interests, may be exercised and enjoyed in their entirety notwithstanding the existence of the native title rights and interests;
 - (e) the native title rights and interests may not be exercised on land or waters the subject of the Other Interests while those Other Interests exist;
 - (f) if the Other Interests or its effects are wholly removed or otherwise wholly cease to operate the native title rights and interests again have full effect; and
 - (g) if the Other Interests or its effects are removed to an extent or otherwise cease to operate only to an extent, the native title rights and interests again have effect to that extent.
12. The relationship between the native title rights and interests in relation to any land or waters in the Native Title Area which are transferred to an Aboriginal Land Council under the *Aboriginal Land Rights Act 1983* (NSW) after the date of the Determination as a result of a claim lodged under that Act on or after 28 November 1994 and the Other Interests described in Item (1)(a) of Schedule Four (Other Interests) is that:
- (a) pursuant to section 36(9) of the *Aboriginal Land Rights Act 1983* (NSW), the Other Interests referred to in this

paragraph shall be subject to any native title rights and interests existing in relation to the land or waters immediately before the transfer; and

(b) the land or waters may only be dealt with by the Aboriginal Land Council in accordance with the *Aboriginal Land Rights Act 1983* (NSW) and the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth).

13. The relationship between the native title rights and interests in relation to any land or waters in the Native Title Area which are transferred to an Aboriginal Land Council under the *Aboriginal Land Rights Act 1983* (NSW) before the date of the Determination and the Other Interests described in Item (1)(b) of Schedule Four (Other Interests) is that:

(a) pursuant to section 36(9) of the *Aboriginal Land Rights Act 1983* (NSW), the Other Interests referred to in this paragraph shall be subject to any native title rights and interests existing in relation to the land or waters immediately before the transfer, meaning that the native title rights and interests have full effect and may be exercised; and

(b) the land or waters may only be dealt with by the Aboriginal Land Council in accordance with the *Aboriginal Land Rights Act 1983* (NSW) and the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth).

14. The relationship between the native title rights and interests in relation to any land and waters in Part 1.7a (Land or waters to which section 47B of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) applies) and the Other interests described in Item 1(c) of Schedule Four (Other interests) insofar as they relate to the Gilgandra Local Aboriginal Land Council and Item 17 of Schedule Four (Other Interests), is that:

(a) the non-extinguishment principle in section 238 of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) applies to the grant or vesting of the Other Interests;

(b) the native title rights and interests continue to exist in their entirety, but have no effect in relation to the Other Interests;

(c) the Other Interests, and any activity that is required or permitted by or under and done in accordance with the Other Interests, may be exercised and enjoyed in their entirety notwithstanding the existence of the native title rights and interests;

(d) the native title rights and interests may not be exercised on land or waters the subject of the Other Interests while those Other Interests exist;

(e) if the Other Interests or its effects are wholly removed or otherwise wholly cease to operate the native title rights and interests again have full effect; and

(f) if the Other Interests or its effects are removed to an extent or otherwise cease to operate only to an extent, the native title rights and interests again have effect to that extent.

15. Pursuant to section 47B of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) any extinguishment effected by the creation of prior interests within those areas described in Part 1.7a (Land or waters to which section 47B of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) applies) and Part 1.7b (Other land or waters to which section 47B of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) applies) of Schedule One are to be disregarded.

Definitions

16. In this Determination, unless the contrary intention appears:

‘Aboriginal Land Council’ means New South Wales Aboriginal Land Council and any Local Aboriginal Land Council constituted under the *Aboriginal Land Rights Act 1983* (NSW) for a Local Aboriginal Land Council area, within the meaning of that Act, that is within the Native Title Area, and includes Griffith Local Aboriginal Land Council, Murrin Bridge Local Aboriginal Land Council, Nyngan Local Aboriginal Land Council, Brewarrina Local Aboriginal Land Council, Weilwan Local Aboriginal Land Council, Warren Macquarie Local Aboriginal Land Council, Walgett Local Aboriginal Land Council, Nulla Nulla Local Aboriginal Land Council, Condobolin Local Aboriginal Land Council, Cobar Local Aboriginal Land Council, Coonamble Local Aboriginal Land Council and Gilgandra Local Aboriginal Land Council.

‘Application’ means the native title determination application filed on 12 March 2012 by the Applicant in the Federal Court of Australia and given the proceeding number NSD38/2019, as amended.

‘Determination Area’ means the lands and waters within the External Boundary of, described in Schedule Three this area includes the Native Title Area together with the Extinguished Area.

‘Determination Date’ means the date on which the Federal Court of Australia makes a determination over the Determination Area.

‘External Boundary’ means the boundary described in Schedule Three.

‘Extinguished Area’ means the land or waters described in Schedule Two ‘land’ has the same meaning as in the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth).

‘laws of the State of New South Wales and of the Commonwealth’ include statutes, regulations and other subordinate legislation, and the common law.

‘Native Title Area’ means the land or waters described in Schedule One.

‘Native Title Holders’ and **‘Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan and Wayilwan People’** means the persons described in paragraph 4 of the Determination.

‘native title’ and **‘native title rights and interests’** means the rights and interests described in paragraph 5.

‘Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan, Wayilwan Aboriginal Corporation’ means Ngemba, Ngiyampaa, Wangaaypuwan, Wayilwan Aboriginal Corporation ICN 8322 incorporated under the *Corporations (Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander) Act 2006* (Cth).

‘Other Interests’ means the rights and interests described in Schedule Four.

‘waters’ has the same meaning as in the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth).

17. If a word or expression is not defined in these orders or this Determination, but is defined in the *Native Title Act*

1993 (Cth) or the *Native Title (New South Wales) Act 1994* (NSW), then it has the meaning given to it in the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth) or the *Native Title (New South Wales) Act 1994* (NSW), whichever is relevant.

REGISTER ATTACHMENTS:

1. NCD2024_002 Schedule One - Native Title Area (Part 1 of 2), 140 pages - A4, 14/08/2024
2. NCD2024_002 Schedule One - Native Title Area (Part 2 of 2), 94 pages - A4, 14/08/2024
3. NCD2024_002 Schedule Two - Extinguished Area , 325 pages - A4, 14/08/2024
4. NCD2024_002 Schedule Three - External Boundary of the Determination Area, 4 pages - A4, 14/08/2024
5. NCD2024_002 Schedule Four - Other Interests, 15 pages - A4, 14/08/2024
6. NCD2024/002 Schedule Five - Agreements, 1 page - A4, 14/08/2024

Note: The National Native Title Register may, in accordance with s. 195 of the Native Title Act 1993, contain confidential information that will not appear on the Extract.